

句首不定詞（**to V**）、動名詞  
（**Ving**）和原形動詞（**V**）的使用時機



(一) 連接詞連接兩個子句，應為祈使句，句首為原形動詞(V)。

- 連接詞and：Walk fast and you can catch the first train.  
走快一點，而你就可以搭上第一班公車。
- 連接詞or：Walk fast or you will be late.
- 連接詞before：Turn off the light before you go to bed.

## (一)句首原形動詞(V)的使用時機

- 連接詞when: Remember to lock the door when you leave the house.
- 連接詞if : Tell John to call me if he comes to the office.
- 連接詞because: Leave Mary alone now because she just had a bad day.

## (一)句首原形動詞(V)的使用時機

- 連接詞although : Forgive Peter although he cheated on you.
- 連接詞after : Check the answers after you finish the test.

(二) 無連接詞連接時，表示是單句，  
句首為不定詞 (to V)、動名詞  
(Ving) 當主詞，可互換

- 1. *Living* in a big city is convenient.
- (住在大城市是方便的。)
- = To live in a big city is convenient.

## (二)句首為不定詞 (to V) 、動名詞 (Ving) 當主詞，可互換的使用時機

- 2. Previewing the lessons is important in learning.
- =To preview the lessons is important in learning.

## (二)句首為不定詞 (to V) 、動名詞 (Ving) 當主詞，可互換的使用時機

- 3. Having the right career will surely make one happier.
- =To have the right career will surely make one
- Happier.

(三) 無連接詞連接，表示是單句，句首且有逗點時，句首應為不定詞 (to V)

- 表示目的，中文為「為了要...」，不可以和動名詞 (Ving) 代換。
- To buy a new house, they work day and night every day.  
(為了要買一間新房子，他們每天日以繼夜地工作。)



(三)無連接詞連接，表示是單句，句首且有逗點時，句首應為不定詞（to V），且不可以和動名詞（Ving）代換的使用時機。

- To choose the right career, you must understand yourself first.

(三)無連接詞連接，表示是單句，句首且有逗點時，句首應為不定詞（to V），且不可以和動名詞（Ving）代換的使用時機。

- To get a better grade, you need to study hard.

# 練習1

- 1. (read) good books is good for you.
- 
- Reading /To read

## 練習2

- 2. (go) away because I don't want to see you again.
- Go

## 練習3

- 3. (choose) the right career, you must understand yourself first.
- To Choose

## 練習4

- ( dance) well and you will win the first prize in a dancing contest.
- Dance

## 練習5

- ( not be) angry when he does the worst on the test.
- Don't be

A decorative graphic in the top-left corner consisting of a light green square partially overlapping a white rounded rectangle, with a dark blue horizontal bar extending from the white shape across the top of the slide.

**Good Bye**