



How many

How much



詢問在某處有**可數名詞**的數量

How many	複數名詞	are there	位置?
How many	glasses	are there	on the table?



答：

There is / are	數量.
There is	one (glass).
There are	three (glasses).



可數名詞

肯定句	There are some koalas in the zoo.
否定句	There aren't any koalas in the zoo.
疑問句	Are there any koalas in the zoo.
疑問句	Would you like some eggs? (你要來些蛋嗎?)

說明

- **How many** 之後接be動詞“are”，詢問「在某處有多少個……？」，後面加可數（複數）名詞，要用There is / are 來回答，如下例：
- A : How many **students** are there in your class?
- B : There are fifteen (students in my class).



請依據提示字回答問題

- 1. **book** / on the table
- A : How many books are there on the table ?
- B : There is one .



- 2. **hamburger** / on the table
- A : How many hamburgers are there on the table?
- B : There is one.



- 3. comic books / in the bedroom
- A : How many comic books are
there in the bedroom ?
- B : There are four .



- 4. **apples** / in the box

- A : **How many apples** are there
in the box ?

-

B : There are **six** .



- 5. **oranges** / in the kitchen
- A : How many oranges are there in the kitchen?
- B : There are **ten** .



詢問在某處有**不可數名詞**的數量

How much	不可數名詞	is there	位置?
How much	food	is there	on the table?



不可數名詞

肯定句	There is some food on the table.
否定句	There isn't any food on the table.
疑問句	Is there any food on the table?
疑問句	Would you like some food? (你要來食物嗎?)



說明不可數名詞

- 1. **不可數名詞**是不能直接計數，也沒有複數形式的名詞，如time（時間）。
- 2. **物質名詞**:如milk(牛奶),coffee(咖啡),tea(茶),bread(麵包),butter(奶油),gold(金),silver(銀),wood(木頭),water(水)
- 3. **抽象名詞**：如beauty(美),truth(真理),wealth(財富)



不可數名詞

- 1. milk/in the glass
- A: How much milk is there in the glass?
- B: There is some milk in the glass.



- 2. tea/in the cup
- A: How much tea is there in the cup?
- B: There is some tea in the cup.



一、any與some的差別

There is	數量.
There is	some food
There is not	any food



- 一、 **any**與**some**的差別
- 1. **any**、**some**是形容詞「任一；某一；某些」的意思，後面可加**可數（複數）名詞或不可數名詞**。
- 2. **some**常用在**肯定句**中，而**any**則常用在**否定和疑問句**中。但當期望對方給予肯定的回答，要徵求別人同意或徵詢意見時，**some**也會出現在疑問句中。



- 填入some或者是any
- 1. There are some books on my desk.
- 2. There **isn't** any fruit (fruit) in front of the sofa.
- 3. Are there any students in the school?



- 4. There **aren't any** trees near the bus.
- 5. There are **some rules** in the classroom.
- 6. There is **some food** (food) on the table.



- food/not/ in the refrigerator
- A: Is there any food in the refrigerator?
- B: No, there is not any food in the refrigerator.



- Wood/some/in front of the house
- A: Is there any wood in front of the house?
- B: Yes, there is. There is some wood in front of the house.



• The



End

