

# Oneself

反身代名詞



# 反身代名詞形成

- 單數用 ~self
- 我的my                    我自己myself
- 你的your                  你自己yourself
- 他的his                    他自己himself
- 她的her                    她自己herself
- 它的its                     它自己itself



# 所有格和反身代名詞形成

- 複數用~selves
- 我們的our      我們自己ourselves
- 你們的your     你們自己yourselves
- 他們的their     他們自己themselves



# 反身代名詞用法1

- 做為動詞或介系詞之「受詞」，此用法中的「主詞」與「受詞」為同一人。
- He loves himself.動詞之「受詞」
- Mary looks at herself in the mirror.介系詞之「受詞」



# 常用片語

- 1. make oneself at home
- 「別拘束」。
- 2. help oneself to + 食物
- 「自行取用食物」。
- 3. enjoy oneself
- 「玩得開心」。



# 例子

- 要照顧自己。
- Take care of yourself / yourselves.
- 那位老先生總是在自言自語。
- The old man is always talking to himself.



# 例子

- Mike買了一份生日禮物給自己。
- Mike bought himself a birthday present.
- 我在這上面聽不到自己的聲音。
- I can't hear myself up here.





# 例子

- 那位生病的女孩花了好幾個小時自己吃東西。
- It took the sick girl hours to feed herself.
- 昨晚的派對我們玩得不開心。
- We didn't enjoy ourselves at the party last night.





# 例子

- 女主人要我們坐下來且不要拘束。
- The hostess wanted us to sit down and make ourselves at home .
- 我很少和朋友們談論自己的事。
- I seldom talk to my friends about myself .



# 例子

- 9. 她自取冰箱裡的食物吃。
- She helped herself to the food in the refrigerator.



## 反身代名詞用法2

- 強調主詞或受詞「本人」。放主詞或受詞之後 表強調。
- 片語 (all) by oneself 為「獨自」之意。



# 例子

- 他親口說的。
- He said it himself. = He himself said it.
- 女皇親筆寫了封中文信給我們。
- The queen wrote to us in Chinese herself.  
= The queen herself wrote to us in Chinese.



# 例子

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# 例子

- 他們親口告訴了我那件好消息。
- They told me the good news themselves . =  
They themselves told me the good news.
- 你們有沒有看過那男孩本人？
- Did you ever see the boy himself ?



# 例子

- 他獨自一人住在台北。
- He lived in Taipei (all) by himself.
- 女孩們，不要獨自在黑暗中走路。
- Girls, don't walk in the dark (all) by  
yourselves.






# 例子

- 爸媽從不讓我們獨自去游泳。
- Dad and Mom never let us go swimming (all) by ourselves.
- 她討厭晚上獨自一人在家。
- She hates being/staying at home (all) by herself at night.



-  Goodbye!

