



形容詞

修飾名詞

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- ◉ 形容詞用來描述名詞，提供更多有關這個名詞的訊息。
- ◉ He is happy. (後位修飾名詞)

- ◉ He is a happy boy. (前位修飾名詞)


種類(後位修飾名詞)1

- ◎ 定義 從後面修飾前面的名詞
- ◎ 1. 介系詞片語(in, at, on, under...the.....)
- ◎ 穿著紅色洋裝的女孩
- ◎ the girl in a red dress

(後位修飾名詞)2

- ◎ 2. 分詞片語


- ◎ 穿著紅色洋裝的女孩

- ◎ The girl wearing a red dress

(後位修飾名詞)3

◎ 3. 關係子句

◎ 穿著紅色洋裝的女孩



◎ The girl who/that wears a red dress.



(後位修飾名詞)4

◎ 情態形容詞

◎ The boy is happy.



◎ He is happy.



(前位修飾名詞)

- ◎ 定義 從前面修飾後面的名詞
- ◎ 1. 分詞片語
- ◎ A sleeping car 有臥舖的車



(前位修飾名詞)

◎ 2. 情態形容詞

◎ He is a happy boy.



情態形容詞

比較級

情態形容詞

- ◎ 1. 形容詞的比較級：
- ◎ 描述人或事物時，用形容詞比較級來表示某個人或事物比另一個人或事物更具某種屬性。

- ◎ 2. 形容詞比較級的形成：
- ◎ 分為規則變化和不規則變化：

形容詞比較級規則變化單音節1：

- ◎ (1)大多數單音節及少數二音節形容詞
- ◎ 字尾直接加-er
- ◎ cold → colder
- ◎ fast → faster
- ◎ long → longer
- ◎ old → older
- ◎ quiet → quieter
- ◎ tall → taller

形容詞比較級規則變化單音節2：

- ◎ 字尾為e，直接加-r
- ◎ cute → cuter
- ◎ fine → finer
- ◎ late → later
- ◎ nice → nicer

形容詞比較級規則變化單音節3：

- ◎ 子音 + 短母音 + 子音」的組合，
- ◎ 則重覆字尾再加-er
- ◎ big → bigger
- ◎ hot → hotter
- ◎ sad → sadder
- ◎ wet → wetter
- ◎ thin → thinner

形容詞比較級規則變化單音節4：

- ◎ 字尾為子音 + y，則去y再加-ier
- ◎ angry → angrier
- ◎ busy → busier
- ◎ dirty → dirtier
- ◎ early → earlier
- ◎ happy → happier
- ◎ hungry → hungrier

(2) 雙音節或多音節形容詞1： 在形容詞前加上MORE形成。

- ◎ Beautiful→more beautiful
- ◎ Exciting→more exciting
- ◎ Handsome→more handsome
- ◎ Interesting→more interesting

(2) 雙音節或多音節形容詞2： 在形容詞前加上MORE形成。

- ⊙ Difficult→more difficult
- ⊙ Expensive→more expensive
- ⊙ Important→more important
- ⊙ Nervous→more nervous

3. 形容詞比較級不規則變化：

- ◎ good → better
- ◎ bad → worse
- ◎ many → more
- ◎ much → more
- ◎ little → less

練習1 寫出下列形容詞的比較級

- ◎ 1. short→shorter
- ◎ 2. easy→easier
- ◎ 3. red→redder
- ◎ 4. healthy→healthier
- ◎ 5. terrible→more terrible
- ◎ 6. afraid→more afraid

練習2 寫出下列形容詞的比較級

- ◎ 1. short→shorter
- ◎ 2. easy→easier
- ◎ 3. red→redder
- ◎ 4. healthy→healthier
- ◎ 5. terrible→more terrible
- ◎ 6. afraid→more afraid

練習3 寫出下列形容詞的比較級

- ◎ 7. lazy→lazier
- ◎ 8. bad→worse
- ◎ 9. fat→fatter
- ◎ 10. clean→cleaner
- ◎ 11. large→larger

練習4 寫出下列形容詞的比較級

- ◎ 12. heavy→heavier
- ◎ 13. famous→more famous
- ◎ 14. lucky→luckier
- ◎ 15. careful→more careful
- ◎ 16. much→more

4. 比較級的用法：

- ◎ 用法：兩人或是兩物作比較時，用比較級的句型。且比較的對象必須是對等或是同類的，如人和人、物和物、事和事。
- ◎ 我的電腦比你的新。
- ◎ My computer is newer than you. (x)
- ◎ My computer is newer than your. (x)
- ◎ My computer is newer than your computer. (0)

4. 比較級的句型：

- ◎ 句型：
- ◎ 主詞A+動詞+形容詞比較級+than+主詞B
- ◎ I am taller than he. (單音節)
- ◎ This is more expensive than that one. (雙音節)

比較級的用法句型練習1

- ◎ 1. 健康比金錢更重要。
- ◎ Health is more important than money.
- ◎ 2. Mary比Tom還瘦。
- ◎ Mary is thinner than Tom.

比較級的用法句型練習2

- ◎ 3. 我哥哥比你哥哥高。
- ◎ My brother is taller than yours.
- ◎ 4. 電腦比腳踏車貴。
- ◎ Computers are more expensive than bicycles.

比較級的用法句型練習3

- ◎ 5. 汽車比腳踏車快。
- ◎ Cars are faster than bicycles.
- ◎ 6. 我的自然比數學好。
- ◎ My science is better than my math.



The end