

過去簡單式

一般動詞



一、使用時機：

用來描述在過去時間發生的動作。

◆ 我每晚看電視。

◆ I watch TV every evening.

◆ 表示習慣

◆ 我昨晚看電視。

◆ I watched TV yesterday evening.

二、在過去時間發生的動作 常用的過去時間副詞。

- ◆常用的過去時間副詞有：
- ◆※「**this** + 時間單位」：今天...
- ◆1. 今天早上**this morning**.
- ◆2. 今天下午**this afternoon**

二、在過去時間發生的動作 常用過去時間副詞。

- ◆※「yesterday + 時間單位」昨天...；
- ◆3. 昨天yesterday
- ◆4. 昨天早上yesterday morning
- ◆5. 昨天下午yesterday afternoon
- ◆6. 昨天晚上yesterday evening

二、在過去時間發生的動作， 常用的過去時間副詞。

- ◆ ※ 「last + 時間單位」：上一個...
- ◆ 7. 去年夏天 last summer
- ◆ 8. 昨天晚上 last night
- ◆ 9. 上個月 last month
- ◆ 10. 上週三 last Wednesday
- ◆ 11. 上一季 last season
- ◆ 12. 上週末 last weekend
- ◆ 13. 去年 last year

二、在過去時間發生的動作 常用的過去時間副詞。

- ◆ ※在...以前；**before**必須單獨使用，前面不加數字和時間單位。
- ◆ 14. 以前**before**
- ◆ 15. 前天**the day before yesterday**
- ◆ 16. 兩天前**two days ago**

二、在過去時間發生的動作 常用的過去時間副詞。

- ◆※「數字＋時間單位＋ago」：
- ◆17.數天前a few days ago
- ◆18.兩天前two days ago

三、過去式肯定句

◆ ※ 句型

◆ 所有人稱主詞 + 過去式動詞 + 過去時間副詞

◆ 1. I got up late yesterday. (過去式)

◆ I get up early every day. (現在式)

◆ 2. He got up late yesterday. (過去式)

◆ He gets up early every day. (現在式)

do, does, did助動詞

- ◆ .※ do, does, did助動詞
- ◆ did是do和does 的過去式，
- ◆ 可為一般動詞，指「做...」，
- ◆ 也可以為助動詞，
- ◆ 用來幫助一般動詞，
- ◆ 形成否定句或疑問句；
- ◆ 助動詞之後一定要接原形動詞。

過去式否定句

- ◆ ※ 句型
- ◆ 所有人稱主詞 + didn't + 原形動詞 + 過去時間副詞
- ◆ 1. I got up late yesterday. (肯定句)
- ◆ I didn't get up early every day. (否定句)
- ◆ 2. He got up late yesterday. (肯定句)
- ◆ He didn't get up early every day. (否定句)


過去式疑問句

- ◆ ※句型
- ◆ Did(n't)+所有人稱主詞+ 原形動詞+過去時間?
- ◆ Yes, 主詞 did. (簡答)
- ◆ 所有人稱主詞+過去式動詞+過去時間副詞

- ◆ No, 主詞 didn't. (簡答)
- ◆ 所有人稱主詞+didn't +原形動詞+過去時間副詞

過去式疑問句(例子)

- ◆ Did(n't)he go to the beach yesterday?
 - ◆ Yes, he did.
 - ◆ He went to the beach yesterday.

 - ◆ No, he didn't.
 - ◆ He didn't go to the beach yesterday.
- 

一般動詞的過去式規則變化

- ◆ 一般動詞 V

- ◆ want, need, try

- ◆ study, watch, enjoy



- ◆ 過去式規則變化Ved

- ◆ wanted, needed, tried,

- ◆ studied, watched, enjoyed

一般動詞的過去式不規則變化

- ◆ (1) A-A → 原形和過去式同形
- ◆ 1. 花費 cost → cost
- ◆ 2. 放置 put → put
- ◆ 3. 打；撞 hit → hit
- ◆ 4. 閱讀 read [rɪd] → read [rɛd]
- ◆ 5. 讓 let → let

(2) A-B → 原形和過去式不同形

- ◆ 1. 買 buy → bought
- ◆ 2. 掛 hang → hung
- ◆ 3. 接住 catch → caught
- ◆ 4. 有 have → had

(2) A-B → 原形和過去式不同形

- ◆ 5. 來 come → came
- ◆ 6. 握 hold → held
- ◆ 7. 做 do → did
- ◆ 8. 睡 sleep → slept

(2) A-B → 原形和過去式不同形

- ◆ 9. 畫畫 draw → drew
- ◆ 10. 說 speak → spoke
- ◆ 11. 喝 drink → drank
- ◆ 12. 拼字 spell → spelt

(2) A-B → 原形和過去式不同形

- ◆ 13. 吃 eat → ate
- ◆ 14. 站立 stand → stood
- ◆ 15. 餵 feed → fed
- ◆ 16. 游泳 swim → swam

(2) A-B → 原形和過去式不同形

- ◆ 17. 飛 fly → flew
- ◆ 18. 帶走 take → took
- ◆ 19. 得到 get → got
- ◆ 20. 丟 throw → threw

(2) A-B → 原形和過去式不同形

- ◆ 21. 給予 give → gave
- ◆ 22. 贏 win → won
- ◆ 23. 去 go → went
- ◆ 24. 寫 write → wrote

其他語法句型1

- ◆ 一、詢問過去事情的狀況
- ◆ 句型：How + was / were + 主詞 + 過去時間副詞？
- ◆ 例：A: How was your trip last week?
- ◆ （你上個禮拜的旅行如何？）
- ◆ B: It's great! I really had a good time.
- ◆ （太棒了！我真的玩得很開心。）

其他語法句型2

◆ 二、去某處旅行

◆ 句型：主詞 + take(s) / took a trip to
+ 地方.

◆ 例：I took a trip to Hualien last weekend. (我上週末去花蓮旅行。)

練習 1

- ◆ 1. Jim didn't take some pictures last Sunday.
- ◆ 2. He read some books, but Frank did.

練習2

- ◆ 3. Jason was sick(生病的).
- ◆ He didn't go to school yesterday.

- ◆ 4. A: Did you see May at the party last Friday?
- ◆ B: I did.

練習3

- ◆ 5. Jason rode his bike to school last week.
- ◆ 6. Sally didn't do much exercise. Then, she got too heavy.

練習4

- ◆ 7. It was very hot yesterday, so we ate a lot of ice cream.
- ◆ 8. A: Did you have a good time in your summer vacation?
B: Of course. It was fun.

練習5

- ◆ 9. Mrs. Yang and her brothers grew up(成長) in Taiwan.
- ◆ 10. Maggie had long hair before, but now her hair is short.



The end