

正弦函數平面變換結論

一、平移及伸縮之討論

1. 水平方向變換：

(1) 將函數圖形之任意點 $P(x, y)$ 先作平移後為 $P'(x', y')$ ，再作伸縮後為 $P''(x'', y'')$ ，關係如下：

$$P(x, y) \xrightarrow{\text{水平移動}\theta} P'(x', y') \Rightarrow P'(x + \theta, y) \quad x' = x + \theta, y' = y$$

$$P'(x', y') \xrightarrow{\text{水平伸縮為}\frac{1}{\alpha}\text{倍}} P''(x'', y'') \Rightarrow P''(\frac{1}{\alpha}x', y') \quad x'' = \frac{1}{\alpha}x', y'' = y'$$

$$x'' = \frac{1}{\alpha}x' = \frac{1}{\alpha}(x + \theta) \Rightarrow x = \alpha x'' - \theta, \quad y'' = y' = y \Rightarrow y = \sin x \text{調整後為 } y = \sin(\alpha x - \theta)$$

(2) 將函數圖形之任意點 $P(x, y)$ 先作伸縮後為 $P'(x', y')$ ，再作平移後為 $P''(x'', y'')$ ，關係如下：

$$P(x, y) \xrightarrow{\text{水平伸縮為}\frac{1}{\alpha}\text{倍}} P'(x', y') \Rightarrow P'(\frac{x}{\alpha}, y) \quad x' = \frac{x}{\alpha}, y' = y$$

$$P'(x', y') \xrightarrow{\text{水平移動}\frac{\theta}{\alpha}} P''(x'', y'') \Rightarrow P''(x' + \frac{\theta}{\alpha}, y') \quad x'' = x' + \frac{\theta}{\alpha}, y'' = y'$$

$$x'' = \frac{x}{\alpha} + \frac{\theta}{\alpha} \Rightarrow x = \alpha x'' - \theta, \quad y'' = y' = y \Rightarrow y = \sin x \text{調整後為 } y = \sin(\alpha x - \theta)$$

2. 鉛直方向變換：

(1) 將函數圖形之任意點 $P(x, y)$ 先作平移後為 $P'(x', y')$ ，再作伸縮後為 $P''(x'', y'')$ ，關係如下：

$$P(x, y) \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直伸縮為}\beta\text{倍}} P'(x', y') \Rightarrow P'(x, \beta y) \quad x' = x, y' = \beta y$$

$$P'(x', y') \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直移動}d} P''(x'', y'') \Rightarrow P''(x', y' + d) \quad x'' = x', y'' = y' + d$$

$$y'' = y' + d = \beta y + d \Rightarrow y = \sin x \text{調整後為 } y = \beta \sin x + d$$

(2) 將函數圖形之任意點 $P(x, y)$ 先作伸縮後為 $P'(x', y')$ ，再作平移後為 $P''(x'', y'')$ ，關係如下：

$$P(x, y) \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直移動}\frac{d}{\beta}} P'(x', y') \Rightarrow P'(x, y + \frac{d}{\beta}) \quad x' = x, y' = y + \frac{d}{\beta}$$

$$P'(x', y') \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直伸縮為}\beta\text{倍}} P''(x'', y'') \Rightarrow P''(x', \beta y') \quad x'' = x', y'' = \beta y'$$

$$y'' = \beta y' = \beta(y + \frac{d}{\beta}) \Rightarrow y = \sin x \text{調整後為 } y = \beta \sin x + d$$

3. 在水平方向與鉛直方向均需要作平移或伸縮時，先作水平方向或是鉛直方向的結果是一樣的；但是同一方向先伸縮後平移與先平移後伸縮的平移單位不同，當 $y = \sin(\alpha x + \theta) = \sin(\alpha(x + \frac{\theta}{\alpha}))$ 先水平伸縮再平移時，水平平移單位要乘以 $\frac{1}{\alpha}$ ，

$$y = \beta \sin(\alpha x + \theta) + d = \beta(\sin(\alpha x + \theta) + \frac{d}{\beta}) \text{ 先鉛直平移再伸縮時，鉛直平移單位要乘以 } \frac{1}{\beta}。$$

二、將 $y = \sin x$ 的圖形經過平面變換後結果為：

$$y = \alpha \sin(\beta x + \theta) + d = \alpha \sin(\beta(x + \frac{\theta}{\beta})) + d = \alpha(\sin(\beta x + \theta) + \frac{d}{\alpha})$$

(1)

(2)

(3)

(1) $y = \alpha \sin(\beta x + \theta) + d$:

將 $y = \sin x$ 圖形 $\xrightarrow{\text{step1. 水平移動 } \theta}$ $y = \sin(x + \theta)$ $\theta > 0$ 向左; $\theta < 0$ 向右

$$\begin{aligned} \text{step2.} \quad & \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta > 0 \xrightarrow[\text{水平伸縮為 } \frac{1}{\beta} \text{ 倍}]{} y = \sin(\beta x + \theta) \quad |\beta| > 1 \text{ 壓縮}; \quad |\beta| < 1 \text{ 伸長} \\ \beta < 0 \left[\begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow[\text{水平伸縮為 } \frac{1}{|\beta|} \text{ 倍}]{} y = \sin(|\beta|x + \theta) \xrightarrow{\text{對y軸作對稱圖}} y = \sin(-|\beta|x + \theta) = \sin(\beta x + \theta) \\ \xrightarrow{\text{對y軸作對稱圖}} y = \sin(-x + \theta) \xrightarrow[\text{水平伸縮為 } \frac{1}{|\beta|} \text{ 倍}]{} y = \sin(-|\beta|x + \theta) = \sin(\beta x + \theta) \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right. \\ \\ \text{step3.} \quad & \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha > 0 \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直伸縮為 } \alpha \text{ 倍}} y = \alpha \cdot \sin(\beta x + \theta) \quad |\alpha| > 1 \text{ 伸長}; \quad |\alpha| < 1 \text{ 壓縮} \\ \alpha < 0 \left[\begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直伸縮為 } |\alpha| \text{ 倍}} y = |\alpha| \cdot \sin(\beta x + \theta) \xrightarrow{\text{對x軸作對稱圖}} y = -|\alpha| \cdot \sin(\beta x + \theta) = \alpha \cdot \sin(\beta x + \theta) \\ \xrightarrow{\text{對x軸作對稱圖}} y = -\sin(\beta x + \theta) \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直伸縮為 } |\alpha| \text{ 倍}} y = -|\alpha| \sin(\beta x + \theta) = \alpha \cdot \sin(\beta x + \theta) \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right. \\ \\ & \xrightarrow{\text{step4. 鉛直平移 } d} \alpha \cdot \sin(\beta x + \theta) + d \quad d > 0 \text{ 向上}; \quad d < 0 \text{ 向下}; \end{aligned}$$

(2) $y = \alpha \sin(\beta(x + \frac{\theta}{\beta})) + d$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{將 } y = \sin x \text{ 圖形} & \xrightarrow{\text{step1.}} \left[\begin{array}{l} \beta > 0 \xrightarrow[\text{水平伸縮為 } \frac{1}{\beta} \text{ 倍}]{} y = \sin(\beta x) \quad |\beta| > 1 \text{ 壓縮}; \quad |\beta| < 1 \text{ 伸長} \\ \beta < 0 \left[\begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow[\text{水平伸縮為 } \frac{1}{|\beta|} \text{ 倍}]{} y = \sin(|\beta|x) \xrightarrow{\text{對y軸作對稱圖}} y = \sin(-|\beta|x) = \sin(\beta x) \\ \xrightarrow{\text{對y軸作對稱圖}} y = \sin(-x) \xrightarrow[\text{水平伸縮為 } \frac{1}{|\beta|} \text{ 倍}]{} y = \sin(-|\beta|x) = \sin(\beta x) \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right. \\ \\ & \xrightarrow{\text{step2. 水平平移 } \frac{\theta}{\beta}} y = \sin(\beta(x + \frac{\theta}{\beta})) \quad \frac{\theta}{\beta} > 0 \text{ 向左}; \quad \frac{\theta}{\beta} < 0 \text{ 向右} \end{aligned}$$

step3. 同上

step4. 同上

$$(3) \quad y = \alpha(\sin(\beta x + \theta) + \frac{d}{\alpha})$$

將 $y = \sin x$ 圖形 step1. 同上

step2. 同上

$$\xrightarrow{\text{step3. 鉛直平移 } \frac{d}{\alpha}} \sin(\beta x + \theta) + \frac{d}{\alpha} \quad \frac{d}{\alpha} > 0 \text{ 向上}; \quad \frac{d}{\alpha} < 0 \text{ 向下};$$

$$\text{step4.} \left[\begin{array}{l} \alpha > 0 \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直伸縮為 } \alpha \text{ 倍}} y = \alpha \cdot (\sin(\beta x + \theta) + \frac{d}{\alpha}) = \alpha \cdot \sin(\beta x + \theta) + d \quad |\alpha| > 1 \text{ 伸長}; \quad |\alpha| < 1 \text{ 壓縮} \\ \alpha < 0 \left[\begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直伸縮為 } |\alpha| \text{ 倍}} y = |\alpha| \cdot (\sin(\beta x + \theta) + \frac{d}{\alpha}) \xrightarrow{\text{對 } x \text{ 軸作對稱圖}} y = -|\alpha| \cdot (\sin(\beta x + \theta) + \frac{d}{\alpha}) = \alpha \cdot \sin(\beta x + \theta) + d \\ \xrightarrow{\text{對 } x \text{ 軸作對稱圖}} y = -(\sin(\beta x + \theta) + \frac{d}{\alpha}) \xrightarrow{\text{鉛直伸縮為 } |\alpha| \text{ 倍}} y = -|\alpha|(\sin(\beta x + \theta) + \frac{d}{\alpha}) = \alpha \cdot \sin(\beta x + \theta) + d \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right.$$